

MULTI-REGIONAL CLINICAL TRIALS THE MRCT CENTER of

BRIGHAM AND WOMEN'S HOSPITAL and HARVARD



Equity by Design (EbD) in Clinical Research: The EbD Metrics Framework

June 30, 2022

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Welcome to the EbD Metrics Framework Webinar

- Introduction to the MRCT Center:
 - Dr. Barbara Bierer- Faculty Director, Multi-Regional Clinical Trials (MRCT) Center
- Introduction to the EbD Metrics Framework:
 - Dr. Willyanne DeCormier Plosky- Program Manager, Multi-Regional Clinical Trials (MRCT) Center
- Panel discussion featuring:
 - Yasmeen Long- Director, Faster Cures, Milken Institute

and

 Dr. Rodrigo Garcia- Vice President Patient Solutions PPD, part of Thermo Fisher Scientific









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Introduction:

The MRCT Center and Current Work in Diversity, Equity and Inclusion

The Multi-Regional Clinical Trials Center (MRCT Center)

Our Vision

Improve the integrity, safety, and rigor of global clinical trials.

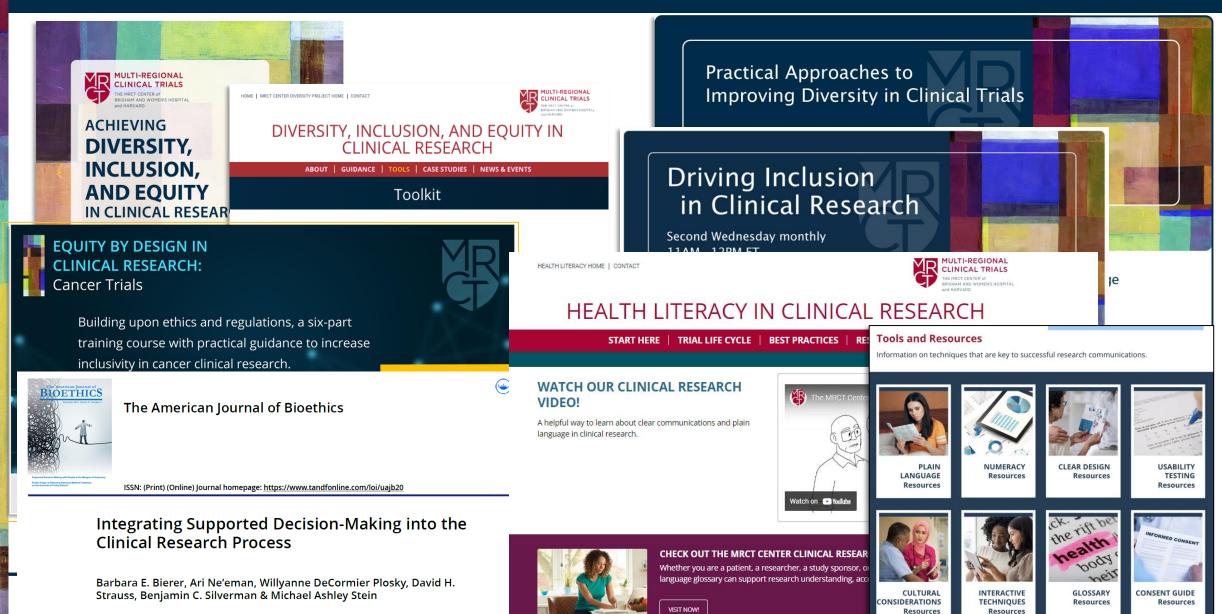
Our Mission

Engage diverse stakeholders to define emerging issues in global clinical trials and to create and implement ethical, actionable, and practical solutions.





The Work We've Done



DEI: Who is responsible?

Values that improve accountability, regardless of the stakeholder:

- Transparency
- Dialogue
- Measurement, tracking, and reporting (metrics)







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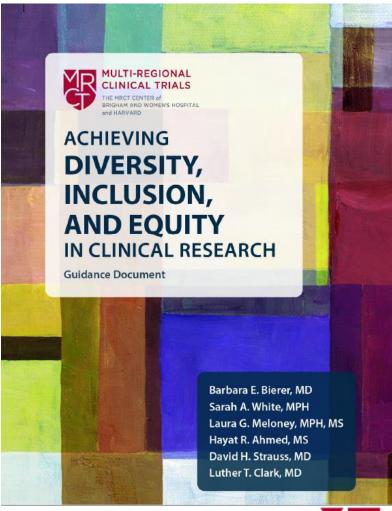
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Introduction:

The EbD Metrics Framework

Introduction: Origins of the EbD Metrics Framework

- Inequitable participation in clinical research (CR) -> Inequitable health outcomes
- Diversity, Inclusion, and Equity in Clinical Research Guidance Document and toolkit launched in 2020.
- Available at: <u>https://mrctcenter.org/diversity-in-</u> <u>clinical-research/guidance/guidance-document/</u> OR on Amazon.
- Growing momentum to progress from: Conversation/guidance -> Action





 In late 2020, the MRCT Center convened representatives of professional, trade, academic, and patient advocacy organizations to formulate the Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Roundtable.

• Impetus:

- Need for better planning and goal setting, understanding of processes, accountability, and transparency.
- Metrics can provide *guideposts* for measurement and comparison of progress.



Introduction: Origins of the EbD Metrics Framework, ctd.

- Roundtable included members from:
 - Association of Clinical Research Organizations (ACRO)
 - Association of American Medical Colleges (AAMC)
 - Alliance of Multi-Cultural Physicians
 - Biotechnology Innovation Organization (BIO)
 - FasterCures
 - Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
 - Multi-Regional Clinical Trials Center of Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard (MRCT Center)
 - National Health Council (NCH)
 - National Institutes of Health (NIH)
 - o PhRMA

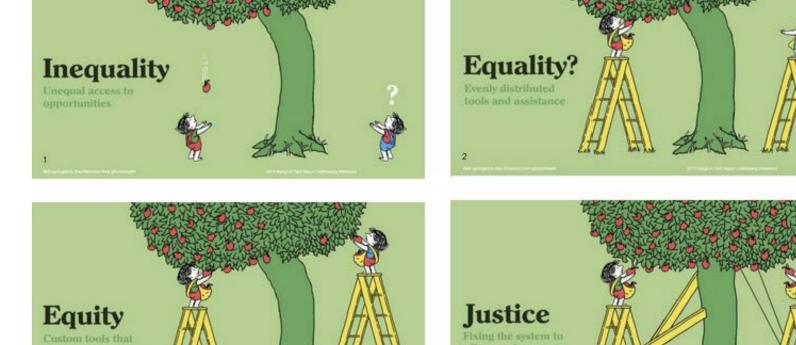
* Please note, participation in the Roundtable does not imply endorsement of the EbD Metrics Framework or reflect the views or policies of the U.S. FDA, NIH, or any affiliated organization or entity



Introduction: EbD Metrics Framework Evolution

What do diversity, equity, inclusion (DEI), and justice mean?

Keep long-term goal in mind: move toward justice.



https://www.paperpinecone.com/blog/teaching-difference-between-equality-equity-and-justice-preschool

With thanks to Quincy Byrdsong and others



EQUITY BY DESIGN

Introduction: EbD Metrics Framework Evolution, ctd.

- MANY metrics were proposed. Some "forests", some "trees", some "leaves".
- Quantitative outcome measures and qualitative process measures were necessary.
- Initial versions started with:
 - 4 domains + 3 areas within EACH domain + Quantitative and qualitative measures within EACH of those.
- Too much!



Introduction: EbD Metrics Framework Evolution, ctd.

Reoriented into 7 key themes:

Laying strong foundations

- 1. Commitment, leadership, and resources to support DEI in CR ("Commitment")
- 2. Institutional and study metrics for DEI in CR, data collection, and analysis ("Data")
- 3. 360-degree partnerships, communication, and engagement ("Engagement")

Establishing and clearing paths

- 4. Educational and career opportunities to support DEI in CR ("Workforce")
- 5. Strategies for inclusion of diverse participant populations in CR ("Inclusion strategies")

Assessing and reengineering for success

- 6. Review, accountability, and course adjustment ("Review")
- 7. Dissemination and expansion of work ("Dissemination")

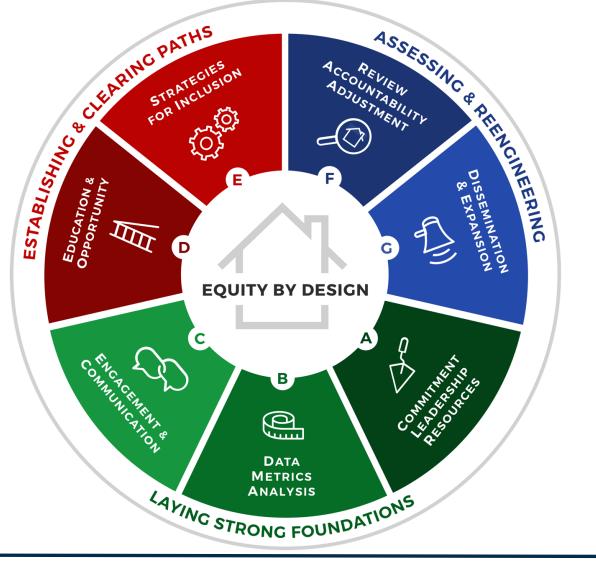


Introduction: EbD Metrics Framework Evolution, ctd.



Configure and communicate the EbD Metrics Framework:

- Layers
- Graphic representation
- User Guide



EbD Metrics Framework: Structure

EQUITY BY DESIGN

- **One theme per page**, with a brief description of each theme.
- **Quantitative measures** (QN) (4 themes completed to date)
 - Quantitative measures are not a 1:1 relationship to the qualitative measures.
 - Examples of quantitative variables given, to help disaggregating data.
 - Regularly collected variables (e.g., age, race, sex, gender identity, ethnicity)
 - Additional variables (e.g., language spoken, disability status, income level, etc.)
- Qualitative metrics: Strategic, Tactical, Operational
 - Intentionally broad to be useful to all stakeholders
 - Approach examples for the operational level metrics



EbD Metrics Framework: Structure, ctd.

Theme	E. Strategies for inclusion of diverse participant populations in CR ("Inclusion strategies")	
Description of the theme	Description: Unlike the other themes in this framework that could be applicable to institutional/organization partnership, project, or study processes, Theme E is specific only to study processes. The measures under Th act in a way as a "backstop" to the measures in the other themes(ctd. in actual EbD Metrics framework)	
Quantitative Measures	ON.E Participants screened Regularly collected variables ON.E Eligible participants Age Race Race Ethnicity 	
Quantitative Variables	S QN.E Participants withdrew / dropped out Additional variables (examples) O QN.E Participants lost to follow-up Additional variables (examples) QN.E Participants retained and completed study o Person with a disability QN.E Participants retained and completed study o Educational level O Income o Income	
Qualitative: Strategic level Qualitative: Tactical level	 E.1 Study protocol drafted to be as inclusive as possible E.1.1 Study question(s) identified based on relevance for intended populations E.1.2 Study designed to consider inclusion of intended populations (e.g., language accessibility, frequency of visits, etc.) 	ge,
Qualitative: Operational level (accessed through the hyperlink)	E.1.3 Eligibility criteria drafted for inclusivity (see <u>Appendix 6</u>) E.2 Planning for study feasibility, site selection E.2.1 Feasibility assessments and selection of sites conducted with attention to l	DEI



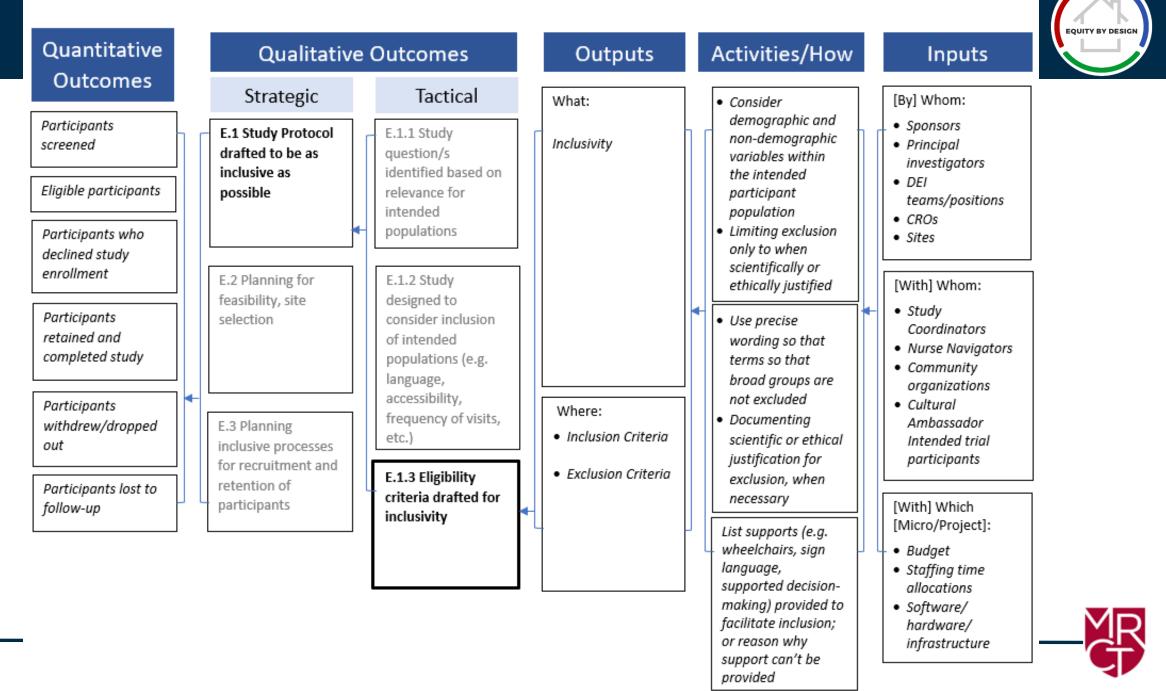


Approach to detailed considerations standardized by prompts:

- [By] Whom: List whom within the organization is responsible for the metric
- [With] Whom: List with whom the people in "[By] Whom" should be collaborating
- [With] Which [Micro/Project]: List resources the people in "[By] Whom" should be utilizing at the mico/project (i.e. not institutional) level to accomplish the "how", "what", and "where".
- How: List actions to support the development and/or positive impact of the process
- What: List "what" the metric is focused on
- Where: List where intended audience will engage with the "what"



Appendix 6: Operational Approach Example for E.1.3 "Eligibility criteria drafted for inclusivity"





- The MRCT Center EbD Metrics Framework and User Guide is posted at: <u>https://mrctcenter.org/diversity-in-clinical-research/tools/ebd-metrics-</u> <u>framework-and-user-guide/</u>
- We encourage testing of the EbD Metrics Framework, and submission of comments through the website.
- The MRCT Center is working to create an interactive web-based version of the EbD Metrics Framework.





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Panel Discussion:



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Rodrigo Garcia: Vice President Patient Solutions, PPD, part of Thermo Fisher Scientific